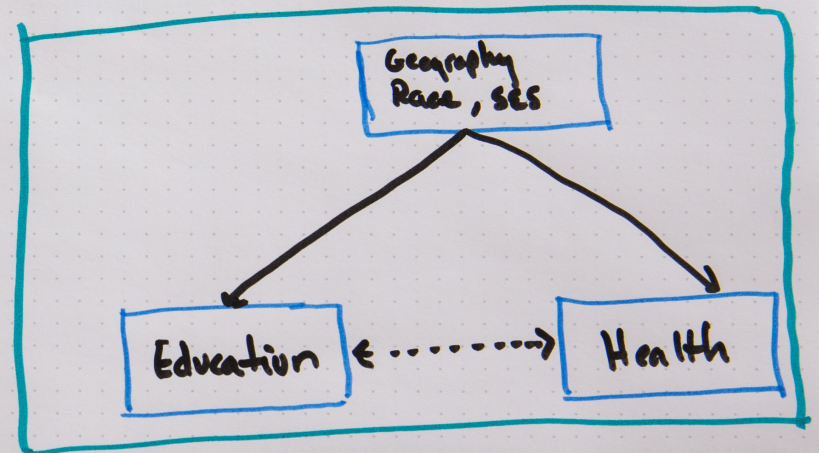
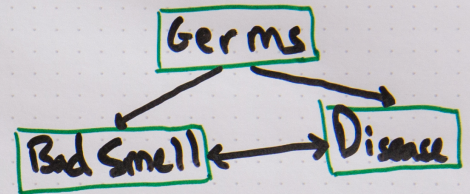
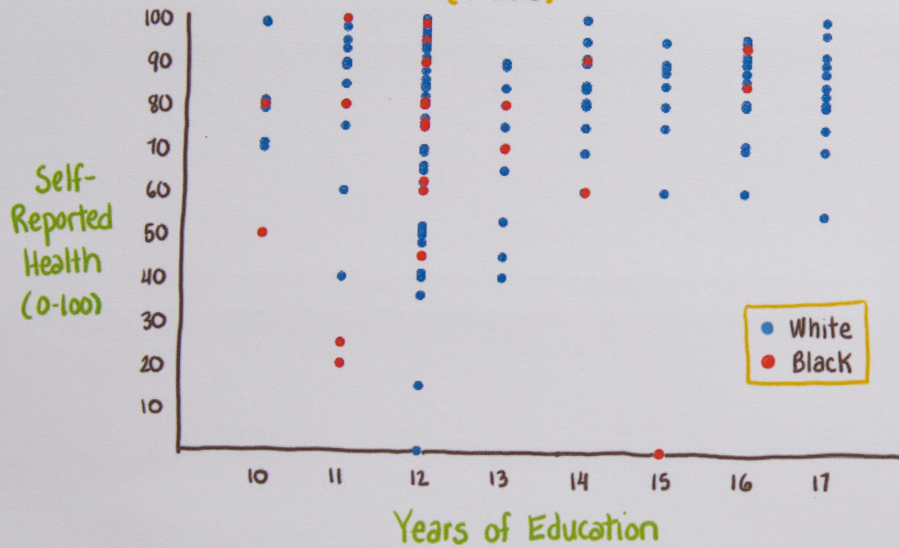


Correlation v. Causation

Self-Reported Health + Years of Education

(N=250)



$$H = a + b \cdot \text{Years of Educ.}$$

$$H = a + b \cdot \text{Years Ed} + c \cdot \text{Black/white} + \dots +$$

$$H = 64 + 1.2 \text{ Years} \\ (59, 74) \quad (0.1, 2.3)$$

$$H = 68 + 1.0 \text{ Years Ed} - 7.2 \text{ Black}^* \\ (53, 83) \quad (-0.1, 2.2) \quad (-14.2, -0.2)$$